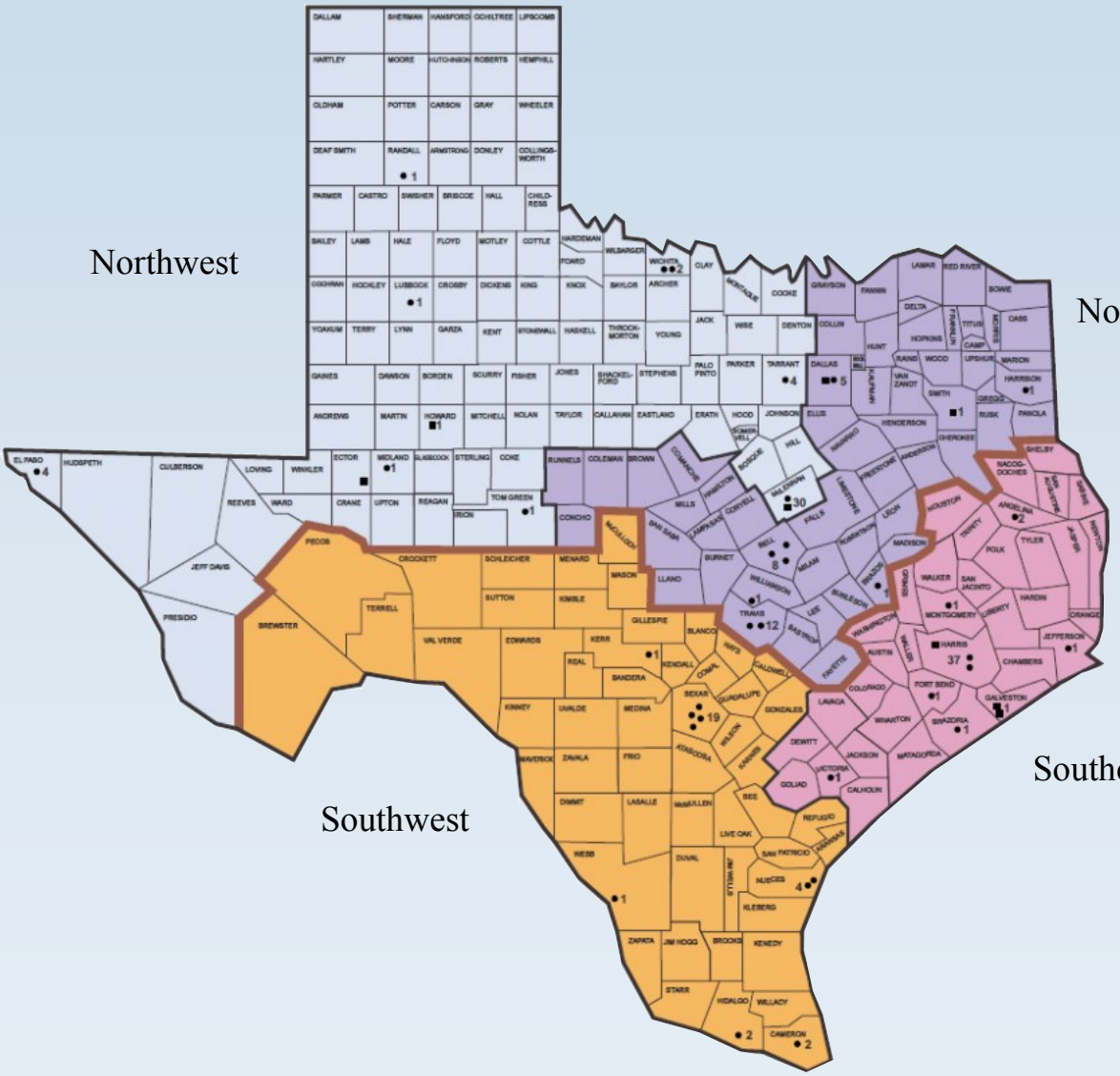VCSOAT Regions